Common Invasive Trees in Central Florida

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Adapted from UF/IFAS Plant Directory, Center for Aquatic and Invasive Plants

<u>Common name:</u> Brazilian pepper

<u>Scientific name:</u> *Schinus terebinthifolius*

Origin: Brazil, Argentina, Paraguay

<u>Key characteristics:</u> Opposite, dark green leaves with light green venation; bears bright red fruit at the tips of branches from December – March

For more information: https://plants.ifas.ufl.edu/plant-directory/schinus-terebinthifolia/



Figure 1: Brazilian pepper tree with characteristic bright red fruits. Photo credit: "Starr 041018-0009 Schinus terebinthifolius" by Forest and Kim Starr.

Common name: Camphor

Scientific name: Cinnamomum camphora

Origin: China, Taiwan, Japan

 $\underline{\textit{Key characteristics:}} \ \textit{Strong camphor smell when any part of the plant is crushed;} \ \textit{dark purple or black}$

fruit

For more information: https://plants.ifas.ufl.edu/plant-directory/cinnamomum-camphora/



Figure 2: Camphor tree displaying flowers and berries. Photo credit: "camphor tree" by Phil Chiocchio, University of Florida.

Common name: Chinaberry

Scientific name: Melia azedarach

Origin: Asia

Key characteristics: Fragrant flowers; fruit is persistent after leaf drop

For more information: https://plants.ifas.ufl.edu/plant-directory/melia-azedarach/



Figure 3: Chinaberry tree displaying lilac-like flowers. Photo credit: "Melia azedarach HRM" by A. Barral.

Common name: Chinese tallow tree

Scientific name: Triadica sebifera

Origin: Central China and Japan

Key characteristics: Common in old pastures; seedpods look like popcorn

For more information: https://plants.ifas.ufl.edu/plant-directory/triadica-sebifera/



Figure 4: Chinese tallow tree with immature (green) fruit. Photo credit: "Triadica sebifera2" by KENPEI - KENPEI's photo.